

13 INVESTIGATES

Tax loophole costs billions

Millions of illegal immigrants are getting a bigger tax refund than you. Eyewitness News shows a massive tax loophole that provides billions of dollars in tax credits to undocumented workers and, in m



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Millions of illegal immigrants are getting a bigger tax refund than you. Eyewitness News shows a massive tax loophole that provides billions of dollars in tax credits to undocumented workers and, in many cases, people who have never stepped foot in the United States. And you are paying for it!

Note: See all follow-up stories [here](#).

INDIANAPOLIS - Inside his central Indiana office, a longtime tax consultant sits at his desk, shaking his head in disbelief.

"There is not a doubt in my mind there's huge fraud taking place here," he said, slowly flipping through the pages of a tax return.

The tax preparer does not want you to know his name for fear of reprisal, but he does want you to know about a nationwide problem with a huge price tag.

He came to 13 Investigates to blow the whistle.

"We're talking about a multi-billion dollar fraud scheme here that's taking place and no one is talking about it," he said.

The scheme involves illegal immigrants -- illegal immigrants who are filing tax returns.

How it works

The Internal Revenue Service says everyone who is employed in the United States – even those who are working here illegally – must report income and pay taxes. Of course, undocumented workers are not supposed to have a social security number. So for them to pay taxes, the IRS created what's called an **ITIN, an individual taxpayer identification number**. A 9-

digit ITIN number issued by the IRS provides both resident and nonresident aliens with a unique identification number that allows them to file tax returns.

While that may have seemed like a good idea, it's now backfiring in a big way.

Each spring, at tax preparation offices all across the nation, many illegal immigrants are now eagerly filing tax returns to take advantage of a tax loophole, using their ITIN numbers to get huge refunds from the IRS.

The loophole is called the [Additional Child Tax Credit](#). It's a fully-refundable credit of up to \$1000 per child, and it's meant to help working families who have children living at home.

But 13 Investigates has found many undocumented workers are claiming the tax credit for kids who live in Mexico – lots of kids in Mexico.

"We've seen sometimes 10 or 12 dependents, most times nieces and nephews, on these tax forms," the whistleblower told Eyewitness News. "The more you put on there, the more you get back."

The whistleblower has thousands of examples, and he brought some of them to 13 Investigates. While identifying information such as names and addresses on the tax returns was redacted, it was still clear that the tax filers had received large tax refunds after claiming additional child tax credits for many dependents.

"Here's a return right here: we've got a \$10,3000 refund for nine nieces and nephews," he said, pointing to the words "niece" and "nephew" listed on the tax forms nine separate times.

"We're getting an \$11,000 refund on this tax return. There's seven nieces and nephews," he said, pointing to another set of documents. "I can bring out stacks and stacks. It's just so easy it's ridiculous."

20 kids = \$30,000

WTHR spoke to several undocumented workers who confirmed it *is* easy.

They all agreed to talk with WTHR investigative reporter Bob Segall and a translator as long as WTHR agreed not to reveal their identity.

One of the workers, who was interviewed at his home in southern Indiana, admitted his address was used this year to file tax returns by four other undocumented workers who don't even live there. Those four workers claimed 20 children live inside the one residence and, as a result, the IRS sent the illegal immigrants tax refunds totaling \$29,608.

13 Investigates saw only one little girl who lives at that address (a small mobile home). We wondered about the 20 kids claimed as tax deductions?

"They don't live here," said the undocumented worker. "The other kids are in their country of origin, which is Mexico."

He later explained none of the 20 children have ever visited the United States – let alone lived here.

So why should undocumented workers receive tax credits for children living in a foreign country, which is a violation of IRS tax rules?

"If the opportunity is there and they can give it to me, why not take advantage of it?" the worker said.

Other undocumented workers in Indiana told 13 Investigates the same thing. Their families are collecting tax refunds for children who do not live in this country. Several of the workers told WTHR they were told it was legal for them to claim the tax credit for a child who does not live in the United States.

IRS was repeatedly warned

"The magnitude of the problem has grown exponentially," said Russell George, the United States Department of Treasury's Inspector General for Tax Administration (TIGTA).

And he says the IRS has known about the problem for years.

George has repeatedly warned the IRS that additional child tax credits are being abused by undocumented workers. In 2009, his office released [an audit report](#) that showed ITIN tax filers received about \$1 billion in additional child tax credits. Last year, the inspector general released a [new report](#) showing the problem now costs American tax payers more than \$4.2 billion.

"Keep in mind, we're talking \$4 billion per year," he said. "It's very troubling."

What George finds even more troubling is the IRS has not taken action despite multiple warnings from the inspector general.

"Millions of people are seeking this tax credit who, we believe, are not entitled to it," said the inspector general. "We have made recommendations to [IRS] as to how they could address this, and they have not taken sufficient action in our view to solve the problem."

Other information obtained from the [TIGTA audits](#) include:

- Claims for additional child tax credits by ITIN filers have skyrocketed during the past decade, from \$161 million in 2001 to \$4.2 billion in tax year 2010.
- Undocumented workers filed 3.02 million tax returns in 2010. 72% of those returns (2.18 million) claimed the additional child tax credit.
- In 2010, the IRS owed undocumented workers more in claimed additional child tax credits than it collected from those workers in taxes.

Agency responds – sort of

What does the IRS have to say about all this?

The agency sent WTHR a statement, defending its policy of paying tax credits to illegal immigrants.

"The law has been clear for over a decade that eligibility for these credits does not depend on work authorization status or the type of taxpayer identification number used. Any suggestion that the IRS shouldn't be paying out these credits under current law to ITIN holders is simply incorrect. The IRS administers the law impartially and applies it as it is written," the statement said.

George disagrees with that position and believes the IRS should be doing more to prevent undocumented workers from getting billions in US tax dollars.

"The IRS is not doing something as simple as requesting sufficient documentation from people seeking this credit," he said. "Once the money goes out the door, it's nearly impossible for the IRS to get it back."

Over the past month, WTHR has tried to ask the IRS more questions about its efforts to prevent abuse involving additional child tax credits.

Despite repeated phone calls, e-mails and a visit to IRS headquarters in Washington, the agency said none of its 100,000 employees had time to meet with 13 Investigates for an interview. An IRS spokeswoman said all staff were too busy because of the tax filing deadline in mid-April.

Apparently, the IRS doesn't have time to respond to some tax preparers, either.

Last year, our whistleblower noticed dozens of undocumented workers had used phony documents and false income to claim tax credits. He reported all of it to the IRS.

"These were fraudulent, 100% fraudulent tax returns, but I got no response; absolutely none. We never heard a thing," he said. "To me, it's clear the IRS is letting this happen."

The IRS tells WTHR it can do nothing to change the current system unless it gets permission from Congress. In other words, according to the IRS, closing the loophole would require lawmakers to pass a new law specifically excluding illegal immigrants from claiming additional child tax credits.

The big questions now: Is Congress willing to do that?

Full statement to WTHR from the Internal Revenue Service

The law has been clear for over a decade that eligibility for these credits does not depend on work authorization status or the type of taxpayer identification number used. Any suggestion that the IRS shouldn't be paying out these credits under current law to ITIN holders is simply incorrect. The IRS administers the law impartially and applies it as it is written. If the law were changed, the IRS would change its programs accordingly. The IRS disagrees with TIGTA's recommendation on requiring additional documentation to verify child credit claims. As TIGTA acknowledges in this report, the IRS does not currently have the legal authority to verify and disallow the Child Tax Credit and the Additional Child Tax Credit during return processing simply because of the lack of documentation. The IRS has procedures in place specifically for the evaluation of questionable credit claims early in the processing stream and prior to issuance of a refund. The IRS continues to work to refine and improve our processes.

13 INVESTIGATES

'It really doesn't feel like home anymore' | 12 Miami County homes flagged for cancer-causing vapor testing

Peru residents are demanding answers after learning their homes could be contaminated by a known carcinogen.



Author: Cierra Putman (WTHR)

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PERU, Ind. — Things got heated during Peru's first [city council](#) meeting of the year — when residents demanded answers after learning their homes could be contaminated by a known carcinogen.

The news came after cleanup efforts began at a former manufacturing facility.

"Why haven't we let the people know?" said council member Kathleen Plothow during the Jan. 9 meeting.

By the end of the week, Mayor Miles Hewitt posted a letter to citizens on the city's website.

"I am deeply concerned for the citizens of Peru and the residents who live in this area," stated the letter. "The property owners who are going through this do not deserve these intrusions, burdens, and fears; and deserve answers and information."

The notice came months after the city was first notified clean-up efforts were underway. The [city got its first letter about the cleanup plan](#) in February 2022, but the mayor told 13News at that time he didn't realize homes were going to be impacted.

Lyndi Cook learned her home on Water Street needed to be tested after receiving [a letter from Schneider Electric](#). She said after a meeting she learned the company wanted to test for cancer-causing vapors.

"It really doesn't feel like home anymore," she said. "It feels like a scary place because we're not sure what's in it."

13 Investigates confirmed Schneider Electric has identified 12 homes that either have been or need to be tested for TCE - or trichloroethylene. In February, the company entered the state's Voluntary Remediation Program to clean up the old Square D facility, which Schneider bought in 1991. While testing for contaminants on the site, they realized contamination has spread into the neighborhood.

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FACT SHEET
INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT
Square D/Schneider Electric, Peru, Indiana
Office of Land Quality
(317) 232-3931 • (800) 451-6027 www.idem.IN.gov 100 N. Senate Ave., Indianapolis, IN 46204

Description:
The Square D Site is a former electrical parts manufacturer located in Peru, Indiana. The facility was operating in 1881. Schneider Electric USA, Inc. (Schneider) acquired Square D in 1991 and continued the manufacture of panel boards at the facility until May 2020, when the facility shut down operations. The primary operation at the Site from 1958 to 2020 was the construction and paint coating (including powder coating and electrostatic coating) of the metal panels. Site hazardous/non-hazardous materials include aerosols, powder coating, propane tanks, various oils, paints, wastewater treatment chemicals, and additives used in painting. There was a release to the environment of trichloroethylene at the Site at an unknown time. TCE was likely used on this Site as part of historic manufacturing, degreasing, and metalworking (VFC # 83253226). The use of TCE did not become regulated by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) until the 1980s.

Background:
In February 2022, the Indiana Department of Environmental Management (IDEM) and Schneider Electric entered into a Voluntary Remediation Agreement to conduct investigation and cleanup of the facility's releases (VFC # 83285967). Part of the acceptance into the IDEM Voluntary Remediation Program (VRP) is the completion of the investigation and cleanup of the facility's releases.

By June, it had notified the first homeowner that it wanted to test their air quality.

The company reported it found TCE 5 1/2 to 11 feet below ground. Testing showed the TCE was also below some houses. The concern is that as the chemical evaporates, vapors can pollute the air inside.

Eighty-five-year-old Renata Rairigh recently had her home tested. Low levels of TCE were detected. The levels were below what the Indiana Department of Environmental Management says is acceptable for homes.

Despite the results, Rairigh is still scared.

"I mean living in poisoning, what's my home going to be worth?" she said with tears in her eyes.

Rachel Staller is a mother of four. Her daughter Madalynn has special needs and several disabilities. The day we spoke to her, the child's doctor suggested the family move even before the home could be tested.

"He suggests that we move pretty much immediately," she said.

Credit: WTHR/DroneCam13

Staller said she's now worried for her daughter's health, but isn't financially prepared to move.

"It's just a lot," she said while wiping tears from her eyes. "Finding a home for us is hard in this area."

Hewitt told 13News his office is working to learn more, but said there's not much his office can do.

"Until we get the results back, we're in the same limbo as the homeowners," he said.

Plothow thinks the city should and can do more, telling 13News that she and some other city leaders are working to form a group to advocate on behalf of homeowners and tenants in these homes. She also reported Schneider Electric offered to buy at least one of the properties after testing.

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